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CALIFORNIA,

BIENNIAL REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

3

OF THE

STATE INSANE ASYLUM AT AGNEWS,

SANTA CLARA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

1891-1892.



SACRAMENTO:

STATE OFFICE, : : : : A. J. JOHNSTON, SUPT. STATE PRINTING.

1892.

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OFFICERS OF THE ASYLUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

W. W. MONTAGUE, Chairman	San Francisco.
O. A. HALE	San José.
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B. D. MURPHY	San José.
J. T. PORTER	Watsonville.

SECRETARY AND TREASURER.

L. G. NESMITH	San José.
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RESIDENT OFFICERS.

F. W. HATCH, M.D.	Medical Director.
W. F. PRATT, M.D.	First Assistant Physician.
EMILY McB. YEARGAIN, M.D.	Second Assistant Physician.
R. R. BAILEY	Secretary to Medical Director.
F. C. YOUNG	Steward.
Mrs. H. A. BRADEN	Matron.
L. M. NAGEL	Steward's Clerk.
T. D. ARMSTRONG	Supervisor.
H. B. EMERSON	Apothecary.

6535

REPORT.

To his Excellency H. H. MARKHAM, Governor of the State of California:

SIR: The Trustees of the State Insane Asylum at Agnews herewith respectfully submit to you their biennial report covering the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1892, showing the financial and general condition of the institution and the building operations carried on during the two years referred to.

Since the last report the Administration Building and Ward Building No. 3 have been completed, and were occupied in the spring of 1891, and Ward Building No. 3 supplied with heating apparatus and fire service. The Administration Building is heated by means of grates.

The gasworks were completed in January, 1891, and have been in successful operation since. Also a 500-light electric light plant, which is used for the Administration Building and grounds, has given entire satisfaction.

At the time of the last report there were 527 patients in the asylum; during the last two years 738 patients have been received. The discharges, elopements, deaths, etc., have been as follows: Discharged recovered, 177; discharged improved, 90; discharged unimproved, 12; died, 174; eloped, 3; not insane, 8; leaving 801 patients in the asylum June 30, 1892. In their last report the Trustees stated that with the buildings then under construction, viz.: the Administration Building and Ward Building No. 3, making four ward buildings in all, the asylum would comfortably accommodate about 800 patients, and they felt sure by June, 1892, that number would be obtained; that the prediction has been verified you will see by this report. At present there are 840 patients in the asylum.

Two years ago the Trustees urged an appropriation sufficient to construct two additional ward buildings; the suggested appropriation, however, was not made. This we consider unfortunate, for if the commitments continue as they have during the last two years, the institution will soon be crowded to a dangerous extent; and we would repeat, in the language of the last report, that two ward buildings, accommodating 360 patients, can be erected at the low per capita of \$485. This is made possible by the fact that the subsidiary buildings of the institution, such as kitchen, bakery, laundry, boiler and engine house, and machinery, gasworks, etc., are of a capacity for ward buildings sufficient to accommodate 1,500 patients. And, as further stated in said report, the proximity of this asylum to the center of population of the State, being surrounded by the great counties of San Francisco, Alameda, Santa Clara, San Mateo, Santa Cruz, Monterey, etc., will cause a majority of the commitments to be made to this institution; and it will be favored by the friends and relatives of the unfortunates confined therein, on account of the railroad facilities, which will enable them to leave their occupations, visit the asylum, and return on the same day, at comparatively nominal expense.

While, during the last two years the grounds have been improved considerably, much remains to be done in this direction, and we trust the Legislature will grant the appropriation asked for this purpose.

Our most pressing need at the present time, however, is a permanent sewer, as stated by the Medical Director; the present system, a temporary sewer emptying into a creek a short distance from the buildings, is a menace to the health of those at the asylum and the residents in the vicinity. We suggest that a permanent sewer be constructed to tide-water, some four miles distant; this can be done at a cost of about \$20,000.

The sum asked for the maintenance of the institution is the least that can with safety be contemplated. For statement of expenditures made from appropriations of 1889 and 1891, covering the periods from July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1892, and condition of Contingent Fund, see report of Secretary and Treasurer herewith appended.

For detailed statement of the general affairs of the asylum, necessity for appropriations, movement of patients, product of farm, etc., we would refer you to the report of the Medical Director, accompanied by the Steward's report, which are herewith annexed.

Below you will find statements of estimated required appropriations for the next two fiscal years.

Respectfully submitted.

W. W. MONTAGUE,
Chairman,
JOHN T. PORTER,
O. A. HALE,
H. V. MOREHOUSE,
B. D. MURPHY,
Trustees.

STATEMENT OF ESTIMATED APPROPRIATIONS REQUIRED.

Maintenance, salaries, etc., of the asylum.....	\$310,250 00
Additional buildings.....	175,000 00
Furnishing buildings.....	10,800 00
Sewer.....	20,000 00
Improvement of grounds.....	10,000 00

REPORT OF SECRETARY AND TREASURER.

To the honorable Board of Trustees of the State Insane Asylum at Agnews:

GENTLEMEN: Herewith find statement of expenditures for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1892. As before, I have divided the expenditures into two statements, as they are made from the appropriations of 1889, which were for the forty-first and forty-second fiscal years, and of 1891, available during the forty-third and forty-fourth fiscal years.

For expenditures of appropriations of 1889, made prior to July 1, 1890, see last biennial report.

Expenditures from July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891:

Support:		
Asylum	\$104,518 60	
Administration	1,967 50	
		\$106,486 10
Purchase of live stock		550 00
Furnishing three ward buildings		2,433 84
Furnishing Administration Building		9,997 78
Heating		10,110 60
Lighting		22,122 62
Watchman's clock indicator		1,000 00
Additional buildings—Administration Building:		
Building expense—Architect's fees, Superintendent of Construction, surveying, advertising, etc.	\$1,478 92	
On contract for building	50,003 00	
		\$51,481 92
Ward Building No. 3:		
Building expense	\$1,139 94	
On contract for building	27,640 07	
		\$28,780 01

Appropriations of 1891, for forty-third and forty-fourth fiscal years:

Support or maintenance of asylum	\$250,000 00
Improvement of grounds	5,000 00

Expenditures of appropriations of 1889, covering the period between July 1, 1891, and June 30, 1892:

Support:		
Asylum	\$107,751 81	
Administration	1,890 58	
		\$109,642 39
Improvement of grounds		2,487 83

CONTINGENT FUND.

Receipts and disbursements from July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1892:

RECEIPTS.		
Cash on hand July 1, 1890	\$4,308 15	
Pasturage	64 22	
Fruit and produce	199 81	
Hay	135 24	
Live stock	1,775 43	
Pay patients	11,039 50	
Miscellaneous	1,849 13	
		\$19,371 48

REPORT OF STATE INSANE ASYLUM AT AGNEWS.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Expenses, asylum.....	\$771 28	
Expenses, administration.....	404 77	
Improvement of grounds.....	297 40	
Furnishing building.....	1,672 15	
Buildings.....	4,612 62	
Agricultural implements, carriages, etc.....	378 00	
Cash on hand June 30, 1892.....	11,235 26	
		\$19,371 48

Respectfully submitted.

L. G. NESMITH,
Secretary and Treasurer.

SAN JOSÉ, CAL., September 20, 1892.

MEDICAL DIRECTOR'S REPORT.

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1891.

To the honorable Board of Trustees, State Insane Asylum at Agnews:

GENTLEMEN: I submit herewith my annual report for the year ending June 30, 1891. Another report being required before the time of making the usual biennial report to the Governor, I shall reserve any extended observations until reporting the second year's work. For the past year the daily per capita cost of maintaining the patients has been 48.6 cents.

Respectfully submitted.

F. W. HATCH.

STATISTICAL TABLES, 1891.

MOVEMENT OF PATIENTS, FROM JUNE 30, 1890, TO JUNE 30, 1891.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number of patients June 30, 1890.....	348	179	527
Number admitted during the year.....	231	126	357
Number returned escapes.....	8		8
Whole number under care and treatment.....	587	305	892
Number discharged recovered.....	61	20	81
Number discharged improved.....	30	22	52
Number discharged unimproved.....	6	2	8
Number discharged not insane.....	2	1	3
Number died.....	56	29	85
Number eloped.....	12		12
Number discharged, died, and eloped.....	167	74	241
Number remaining June 30, 1891.....	420	231	651

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1892.

To the honorable Board of Trustees of the State Insane Asylum at Agnews:

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit for your consideration the report of the operations of the institution for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892. For the past year the daily per capita cost of maintaining the patients has been 42.1 cents.

Respectfully,

F. W. HATCH.

STATISTICAL TABLES, 1892.

MOVEMENT OF PATIENTS, FROM JUNE 30, 1891, TO JUNE 30, 1892.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number of patients June 30, 1891.....	420	231	651
Number received during the year.....	253	128	381
Number returned escapes.....	5	.....	5
Number under care and treatment.....	678	359	1,037
Number discharged recovered.....	69	27	96
Number discharged improved.....	24	13	37
Number discharged much improved.....	1	.....	1
Number discharged unimproved.....	1	3	4
Number discharged not insane.....	4	1	5
Number died.....	63	26	89
Number eloped.....	4	.....	4
Discharged, died, and eloped.....	166	70	236
Number remaining June 30, 1892.....	512	289	801

From the above summary it will be seen that we commenced the year July 1, 1891, with 651 patients, an increase of 124 patients over the previous twelve months. During the year we received 381 patients, and the whole number under care and treatment was 1,037. There were 143 discharged and 89 died, leaving us with an increase of 150 patients for the year.

The above results are very fair when the class of cases under treatment is considered. Many of our deaths occurred during the winter months, and were in a number of cases due to the debilitating influences of influenza.

Generally speaking, the health of our inmates has been excellent, and there has been an entire freedom from epidemics.

Since my last report our new ward building has been completed, giving us two sections of a wing for each sex.

As now completed our capacity is about 860 patients; but while we can accommodate that number properly, I feel convinced from the experience of the past that we will have to make room for 950 patients by the end of this fiscal year.

This statement of our capacity and present population emphasizes the necessity of additional accommodation at this point.

The advantages, nay the necessity, of more buildings at this location are so obvious that it would hardly seem proper to discuss it were it not for the fact that there are now building two new State asylums, and it might be argued that under the circumstances no demand existed for more construction here.

It should be remembered that the asylum at San Bernardino is being built for the specific purpose of accommodating the insane of the southern part of the State, and it can economically only receive those committed from its adjoining counties.

So with the institution at Ukiah, built for the northern section. During the last twelve months we received 381 patients, of which number 297 were from the counties of San Francisco, Alameda, Monterey, Santa Cruz, Santa Clara, and San Mateo, all of which are within fifty miles of this asylum.

It is from San Francisco and the central counties that the mass of the insane are committed, and to these localities the southern asylum will give no relieve, and Ukiah but little.

With Napa and Stockton crowded beyond their proper capacity, and at present containing a number of patients beyond which it would not be proper to go, it follows that we must enlarge this institution. Realizing that there is an absolute demand for additional buildings here, I beg to suggest to your Board the advisability of asking an appropriation of \$175,000 for erecting two ward buildings to accommodate 180 patients each.

This is a cost for building purposes of \$486 per patient.

For the furnishing of the building for 360 patients we would require \$10,800, making a total of \$185,800 required for construction and furnishing.

SEWERS.

Once more must I appeal to you for an appropriation to build a sewer to tidewater, near Alviso.

As our population increases, the incapacity of our present system of sewerage becomes more apparent, and it is a source of wonderment to us all that it proves as efficient as it does.

A properly constructed sewer to tidewater will solve the question of sewerage for all time, will give offense to no one, and will increase the healthfulness of the institution.

It is my opinion that \$20,000 will be required for this purpose.

IMPROVEMENT OF GROUNDS.

For beautifying our grounds, drainage, and adding ornamental trees, I would ask an appropriation of \$10,000.

SUPPORT.

In estimating on the amount required for the maintenance of the institution for the ensuing two fiscal years, we are met with the difficulty of ascertaining just when the two new asylums will be opened for the reception of patients. Figuring on the proposition that the new asylums will not be opened until after the beginning of the next fiscal year, we can be sure that we will have to receive more patients than we can comfortably accommodate.

Based on the increase of the last two years, I am compelled to ask the Legislature for the sum of \$310,250 for the support of 950 patients for the year ending June 30, 1894, and for 1,100 patients during the year ending June 30, 1895.

On looking backward over the statistics of the past two years, the same gradual increase of those who remain over discharges and deaths will be noticeable.

We received 738 patients. Those discharged and dying were 477 patients; making an increase of 261 patients.

Our percentage of recoveries is fair, but smaller than that of many other asylums; indeed, it may be safely said that the question of discharging recovered or improved is, to some extent, influenced by the standard of recovery fixed by the discharging officer. Every asylum

physician is obliged to discharge doubtful cases, and the tendency of State asylums is to give the patient the benefit of every doubt, rather than to hold him in the asylum by reason of an ill-defined fear that he might become dangerous at some future time.

SOME CAUSES LEADING TO INSANITY.

With the march of civilization and invention, and the higher education of to-day, there is commonly a cultivation of the appetites and emotions that is demoralizing in its tendencies, and leads to an increased liability to disorders of the nervous system.

The race for wealth and position, the keen business competition, with its mental strain, its reverses and disappointments, favor the development of diseases of the nervous system and mental breakdown. Not content with the simple habits of our forefathers, we live too fast, constantly seeking for new pleasures and excitement, that unduly stimulate our emotional faculties, the meanwhile resorting to alcohol, tobacco, or opium, to add vigor to the already sated senses, or to lull the irritability which this unnatural life produces.

That prolonged emotional strain does deteriorate nerve force, that our habits of life do much to debilitate us, is undoubted.

One of the accompaniments of civilization is intemperance, and while its worst effects are seen in the lower classes, its influence is felt by all ranks of society. The excessive and long-continued use of alcoholic liquor affects the whole organism; there is a general lowering of bodily health and mental vigor, a lack of self-control, a blunting of the finer sentiments, a moral degradation. There is seldom to be found any unfavorable condition of life that will cause more human degeneration than the excessive use of alcohol by those who are badly fed and poorly nourished, and while its victims, exposed to the risk of madness, may be fortunate enough to escape themselves, yet they, in a large number of cases, sow the seeds of imbecility or insanity in their children. In effect, if they, having no predisposition to insanity, do not go mad themselves, they generate an insane diathesis in their offspring.

One of the principal factors in causing mental alienation is heredity—that weakness in the individual, engrafted upon him by his ancestors, that renders him more liable to insanity. Heredity alone may not produce insanity, for without an exciting cause the force may remain latent; but while it falls short of producing madness, it furnishes individuals whose powers of resistance to the many trials of life are not sufficient—in a word, to a class prone to peculiarities, lack of control, and neurotic diseases. There is no fatality about heredity, but one predisposed through it should so observe the laws of health, avoiding excesses and vices, mental and physical overwork, as to oppose its development into activity.

That humanity is becoming mad, in startling numbers, is undoubted; that diseases and infirmities of the nervous system are becoming more prevalent, is beyond the peradventure of a doubt; that the two conditions are interchangeable, in descending from parent to offspring, is a demonstrated fact.

Admitting that the foregoing remarks represent fairly the tendencies of our mode of life, with the assistance of heredity, in producing diseased nervous systems and minds, ought we not live at a low pressure,

and give a little more attention to the healthfulness of ourselves and those we select as partners for life, bearing in mind that our foibles, weaknesses, and degenerate tendencies descend upon those who succeed us, and handicap them in the struggle for existence?

ASSOCIATION OF MEDICAL OFFICERS, ETC.

It was our pleasure to have the last session of the Association of Medical Officers and Boards of Managers of the California Hospitals for the Insane held at this asylum, July 19, 1892. Representatives from all the State Hospitals for the Insane were present, with the exception of San Bernardino Asylum, and a pleasant and profitable meeting was held. Subjects of special and general interest were discussed, among the more important being the question of expense of the care and transportation of patients.

It was the sense of the association that the counties should pay for the transportation of the insane to the asylums, and that they should also bear a certain part of the actual cost of caring for the insane.

These meetings are held annually, at the various asylums, and afford a medium for interchange of ideas, and better acquaintance among those connected with the specialty.

APPROPRIATIONS.

For the sake of convenience, I present a summary of the appropriations needed for the ensuing two fiscal years:

Support	\$310,250 00
Improvement of grounds	10,000 00
Sewer to tidewater	20,000 00
Two additional ward buildings	175,000 00
Furnishing two ward buildings	10,800 00
Total	\$526,050 00

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

I must express my gratitude to the officers and employes for their efforts in behalf of the patients, and the best interests of the institution.

Our corps of officers, with the addition of Mr. H. B. Emerson, as apothecary, remains the same as at the time of the last report.

To Drs. Pratt and Yeargain, our assistant physicians, I am especially indebted for their care of the patients, and their painstaking efforts, and assistance in maintaining order and discipline in the institution.

We express our thanks to the Rev. Dr. Snowden, Father Raggio, and others for their interest taken in the spiritual welfare of the patients; and to the following named publishers and others for periodicals and newspapers gratuitously supplied: Santa Clara College, papers and magazines; Mrs. E. A. Boyd, music and magazines; Dr. I. W. Snowden, papers and magazines; San José Daily Herald, A'Uniae Portuguesa, La Voce del Popolo, La Italia, Staats Zietung, Nord California Herold, Gilroy Gazette, Oakland Daily Tribune, San Francisco Daily Bulletin, San Francisco News Letter, Foothill Weekly Tidings, Sutter County Farmer, Der California Volts Freund, Deutsch Zeitung (San Diego, Cal.), Kern County Californian, Visalia Delta, Le Progress, Weekly

Petaluma Argus, Watsonville Transcript, Vallejo Chronicle, San Francisco Rural Press, Napa Register, Woodland Yolo Mail, Los Angeles Weekly Tribune, Telegraph (Boston, Mass.), Lake County Avalanche, Breeder and Sportsman, Los Angeles Evening Express, Virginia City (Nev.) Chronicle, Le Fraco Californien, San Bernardino Daily Times-Index, Colusa Sun, Santa Clara Journal, Los Angeles Daily Times, and A. J. Bowie, for a fine collection of novels.

Very respectfully,

F. W. HATCH,
Medical Director.

APPENDIX.

NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS, RECOVERIES, DEATHS, ETC.

The following table shows the number of admissions, recoveries, discharges, deaths, elopements, number resident at close of each year, the increase of each year, whole number treated each year, and the aggregates; also, the ratio of recoveries and deaths each year, and for the whole time from October 30, 1888, to July 1, 1892:

Years.	October 30, 1888, to July 1, 1889	July 1, 1889, to July 1, 1890	July 1, 1890, to July 1, 1891	July 1, 1891, to July 1, 1892
Admissions	389	289	357	381
Returned escapes	0	0	8	5
Recoveries	3	44	81	96
Discharges uncured	3	28	63	47
Deaths	17	54	85	89
Escapes	1	1	12	4
Number resident at the close of each year	365	527	651	801
Increase	365	183	124	150
Whole number treated	389	654	892	1,037
Per cent of recoveries to admissions .....	.77	15.23	22.19	24.82
Per cent of deaths on number treated	4.37	8.26	9.53	8.58

REPORT OF THE MEDICAL DIRECTOR.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1891.

To the honorable Board of Trustees of the State Insane Asylum at Agnews.

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit to you my annual report for the year ending June 30, 1891:

ANNUAL SUMMARY.

The following summary shows the number of patients in the asylum June 30, 1890; number admitted, number under care and treatment, number discharged, died, and eloped during the year, and the number remaining in the asylum June 30, 1891:

From June 30, 1890, to June 30, 1891.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number of patients June 30, 1890.....	348	179	527
Number admitted during the year.....	231	126	357
Number returned escapes.....	8	—	8
Whole number under care and treatment.....	587	305	892
Number discharged recovered.....	61	20	81
Number discharged improved.....	30	22	52
Number discharged unimproved.....	6	2	8
Number discharged not insane.....	2	1	3
Number died.....	56	29	85
Number eloped.....	12	—	12
Number discharged, died, and eloped.....	167	74	241
Number remaining June 30, 1891.....	420	231	651

TABLE I.

Showing the counties from which three hundred and fifty-seven patients were admitted from July 1, 1890, to July 1, 1891.

County.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Alameda.....	38	13	51
Los Angeles.....	—	5	5
Mendocino.....	9	5	14
Merced.....	1	—	1
Monterey.....	10	2	12
San Benito.....	3	1	4
San Bernardino.....	2	1	3
San Diego.....	3	—	3
San Francisco.....	118	77	195
San Luis Obispo.....	7	1	8
San Mateo.....	7	3	10
Santa Cruz.....	4	2	6
Santa Clara.....	26	15	41
Sacramento.....	1	—	1
Ventura.....	2	1	3
Totals.....	231	126	357

TABLE II.

Showing the nativity of three hundred and fifty-seven patients admitted from June 30, 1890, to July 1, 1891.

Nativity.	Males.	Females.	Total.
<i>United States.</i>			
Alabama	1		1
Arkansas	1		1
California	24	18	42
Connecticut	4	1	5
Idaho	1		1
Iowa	1	1	2
Illinois	2	4	6
Indiana	1	1	2
Kansas		1	1
Louisiana	2	1	3
Minnesota		1	1
Michigan	1		1
Missouri	2	1	3
Maine	4		4
Massachusetts	10	3	13
Maryland	1		1
Nevada	2		2
New York	15	5	20
New Jersey		1	1
Ohio	2	2	4
Pennsylvania	2	2	4
South Carolina	1		1
Virginia	1		1
Utah	1		1
Wisconsin	1	1	2
United States	10	10	20
Totals	90	53	143
Unknown	9	3	12
<i>Foreign Countries.</i>			
Austria	1	1	2
Australia	1		1
Azores	1		1
Belgium	1	1	2
Bohemia	2		2
Canada	5	2	7
China	7	2	9
Denmark	2	3	5
England	14	7	21
France	9	2	11
Germany	16	8	24
Italy	8		8
Ireland	25	32	57
Mexico	2	2	4
Nova Scotia	1	3	4
Norway	7		7
Portugal	1		1
Prussia	1		1
Russia	4		4
Scotland	1	1	2
South America	1		1
Switzerland	8	3	11
Sweden	11	3	14
West Indies	1		1
Western Isles	1		1
Wales	1		1
Totals	132	70	202

RECAPITULATION.

Nativity.	Males.	Females.	Total.
United States	90	53	143
Foreign countries	132	70	202
Unknown	9	3	12
Grand totals	231	126	357

TABLE III.

Showing the ages of three hundred and fifty-seven patients at the time of their admission into the asylum, from July 1, 1890, to July 1, 1891.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Between 10 and 20 years	3	8	11
Between 20 and 30 years	47	29	76
Between 30 and 40 years	75	33	108
Between 40 and 50 years	44	28	72
Between 50 and 60 years	29	13	42
Between 60 and 70 years	16	8	24
Between 70 and 80 years	3	5	8
Between 80 and 90 years	2	-----	2
Between 90 and 100 years	1	-----	1
Unknown	11	2	13
Totals	231	126	357

TABLE IV.

Showing the supposed causes of insanity in three hundred and fifty-seven patients, as stated in commitments, from July 1, 1890, to July 1, 1891.

Supposed Causes.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Alcoholism	24	8	32
After parturition		1	1
Abstaining from food		1	1
Amenorrhoea		1	1
Congenital		1	1
Chronic chorea		2	2
Cigarette smoking	2		2
Death of mother	2		2
Disappointment	1		1
Disappointment in love	1	2	3
Domestic trouble	1		1
Dissipation	1		1
Death of employer		1	1
Debility and lung trouble		1	1
Domestic trouble		1	1
Excitement over invention	1		1
Epilepsy	10	5	15
Exposure	1		1
Family trouble	4	5	9
Financial trouble	1		1
Financial anxiety and homesickness	1		1
Grief for husband		1	1
Grief		1	1
Heredity	6	4	10
Husband leaving her		1	1
Hard work		1	1
Injury in railroad accident	1		1
Ill health	1		1
Injury on head	10		10
Inhaling benzine	1		1
Inability to support family	1		1
Irregular menstruation		1	1
Jealousy	1		1
Loss in stocks	1		1
La grippe	4		4
Louisiana lottery	1		1
Loss of money	1	1	2
Loss of property	2		2
Loss of position		1	1
Masturbation	25	2	27
Morphine	2		2
Morphine and cocaine	1		1
Menopause		4	4
Misfortune	1		1
Nightmare		1	1
Opium	3		3
Old age	2	1	3
Ovarian trouble		1	1
Overwork	1		1
Prize-fighting	1		1
Puerperal fever		3	3
Reverses in business	1		1
Religion	1	1	2
Reading works on miraculous cures		1	1
Softening of brain	2		2
Sunstroke	1	1	2
Spiritualism	1		1
Suppressed menses		3	3
Study		1	1
Shock from accident	1		1
Typhoid fever	1	1	2
The hanging of his son	1		1
Unknown	104	62	166
Uterine troubles		3	3
Very sick sister		1	1
Worrying over women	1		1
Women and religion	1		1
Totals	231	126	357

TABLE V.

Showing the class of insanity of three hundred and fifty-seven patients, as stated in commitments, from July 1, 1890, to July 1, 1891.

Class.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cerebral softening	1	-----	1
Dementia	20	5	25
Emotional	-----	1	1
General	4	1	5
Hallucinations	1	-----	1
Hereditary	-----	1	1
Mania	113	62	175
Melancholia	31	19	50
Monomania	8	2	10
Nymphomania	-----	1	1
Progressive imbecility	-----	1	1
Puerperal mania	-----	1	1
Senile dementia	3	-----	3
Senile imbecility	-----	1	1
Transitory	1	-----	1
Temporary	1	-----	1
Unknown	48	31	79
Totals	231	126	357

TABLE VI.

Showing the civil condition of three hundred and fifty-seven patients admitted from July 1, 1890, to July 1, 1891.

Civil Condition.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Divorced	1	2	3
Married	73	55	128
Single	133	46	179
Unknown	13	4	17
Widows	-----	19	19
Widowers	11	-----	11
Totals	231	126	357

TABLE VII.

Showing the occupation of three hundred and fifty-seven patients admitted from July 1, 1890, to July 1, 1891.

Occupation.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Actors	1		1
Accountants	1		1
Bartenders	4		4
Butchers	1		1
Bakers	1		1
Brewers	1		1
Bookkeepers	3		3
Bricklayers	2		2
Bookbinders	1		1
Bootblacks	1		1
Broommakers	1		1
Blacksmiths	3		3
Clerks	10		10
Carpenters	12		12
Car drivers	1		1
Confectioners	1		1
Cooks	2	1	3
Cigarmakers	1		1
Carriage painters	1		1
Dairymen	3		3
Driver (drivers)	1		1
Domestics		18	18
Fruit growers	2		2
Farmers	14		14
Fishermen	1		1
Fruit dealers	2		2
Glaziers	1		1
Grocerykeepers	1		1
Gardeners	3		3
Hostlers	2		2
Harnessmakers	3		3
Hatters	1		1
House movers	1		1
Housemaids		5	5
Housewives		47	47
Housekeepers		8	8
Hôtelkeepers		1	1
Janitors	2		2
Joiners	1		1
Laborers	55	2	57
Longshoremen	2		2
Laundrymen	3		3
Lawyers	1		1
Milkers	1		1
Mechanics	2		2
Millmen	1		1
Milkmen	1		1
Merchant tailors	1		1
Millers	2		2
Merchants	2		2
Miners	1		1
No occupation	5	17	22
Nurses		1	1
Pavers	1		1
Patisserie	1		1
Painters	7		7
Plumbers	1		1
Printers	1		1
Physicians	1		1
Paperhangers	1		1
Prostitutes		1	1
Prize-fighters	2		2
Railroad engineers	1		1
Riggers	1		1
Railroad firemen	1		1
Saloonkeepers	4		4
Shoemakers	5		5

TABLE VII—Continued.

Occupation.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Students.....	1		1
Stair builders.....	1		1
Seamen.....	7		7
Ship storekeepers.....	1		1
Shepherders.....	2		2
Ship carpenters.....	1		1
Stone cutters.....	1		1
School girls.....		2	2
Seamstresses.....		4	4
Tailors.....	3		3
Teachers.....	1		1
Tanners.....	1		1
Teamsters.....	2		2
Tinsmiths.....	1		1
Unknown.....	16	18	34
Waiters.....	1		1
Watchmen.....	1		1
Woodsmen.....	1		1
Washerwomen.....		1	1
Totals.....	231	126	357

TABLE VIII.

Showing the causes of death of eighty-five patients, from July 1, 1890, to July 1, 1891.

Date.	Cause of Death.	Nativity.	Age.	Male	Female
July, 1890.....	Chronic diarrhœa.....	Massachusetts.....	37		1
July, 1890.....	Epilepsy.....	Pennsylvania.....	52	1	
July, 1890.....	Chronic diarrhœa.....	New York.....	49		1
July, 1890.....	General paralysis.....	Nova Scotia.....	45	1	
July, 1890.....	Epilepsy.....	France.....	72	1	
July, 1890.....	Acute enteritis.....	California.....	31		1
July, 1890.....	Hemorrhage of the lungs.....	Spain.....		1	
August, 1890.....	Consumption.....	California.....	27	1	
August, 1890.....	Exhaustion.....	Ireland.....	47		1
August, 1890.....	Exhaustion.....	Germany.....	63		1
August, 1890.....	Exhaustion.....	Bohemia.....	22	1	
August, 1890.....	Epilepsy.....	Ohio.....	60	1	
August, 1890.....	Cerebral effusion.....	Austria.....	35	1	
September, 1890.....	Hemorrhage of the lungs.....	United States.....	28		1
September, 1890.....	Bright's disease of the kidneys.....	United States.....	54	1	
September, 1890.....	Infirmities of age.....	Kentucky.....	71	1	
September, 1890.....	Paralysis.....	Ireland.....	64	1	
September, 1890.....	Exhaustion.....	United States.....	30	1	
October, 1890.....	Consumption.....	Virginia.....	34	1	
October, 1890.....	Exhaustion.....	Ireland.....	50	1	
November, 1890.....	Suicide by hanging.....	California.....	23	1	
November, 1890.....	Apoplexy.....	Italy.....	35	1	
November, 1890.....	Epilepsy.....	California.....	28	1	
November, 1890.....	Old age.....	Prussia.....	72	1	
November, 1890.....	Organic disease of the brain.....	Canada.....	53	1	
November, 1890.....	Exhaustion.....	California.....	21	1	
November, 1890.....	Syphilis.....	England.....	41	1	
December, 1890.....	Organic disease of the brain.....	Austria.....	31	1	
December, 1890.....	Peritonitis.....	Virginia.....	50	1	
December, 1890.....	Organic disease of the brain (chronic gastritis).....	Norway.....	41	1	
December, 1890.....	Organic disease of the brain.....	Finland.....	41	1	
December, 1890.....	General paralysis.....	Illinois.....	30	1	
December, 1890.....	Maniacal exhaustion.....	Italy.....	37	1	

TABLE VIII—Continued.

Date.	Cause of Death.	Nativity.	Age.	Male	Female
December, 1890.	Apoplexy	New Hampshire	71		1
December, 1890.	Maniacal exhaustion	New Jersey	32		1
December, 1890.	Organic disease of the brain	Ireland	54	1	
January, 1891.	Organic disease of the brain	Ireland	65	1	
January, 1891.	Maniacal exhaustion with lung trouble	Ireland	40	1	
January, 1891.	Empyema	Canada	34	1	
January, 1891.	Epilepsy	Unknown			1
January, 1891.	Apoplexy	Canada	66	1	
January, 1891.	Maniacal exhaustion	United States	22		1
January, 1891.	Infirmities of age	Virginia	73	1	
January, 1891.	Epilepsy	New York	40	1	
January, 1891.	Maniacal exhaustion	United States	22		1
January, 1891.	Organic disease of the brain	Italy	55	1	
February, 1891.	Exhaustion	Ireland	66		1
February, 1891.	Exhaustion	Missouri	48		1
February, 1891.	Exhaustion	China	37		1
February, 1891.	Organic disease of the brain	Greece	50	1	
February, 1891.	Organic disease of the brain	Ohio	54	1	
February, 1891.	Exhaustion	Nova Scotia	60		1
February, 1891.	General paralysis	Ireland	50	1	
February, 1891.	Epilepsy	California	40		1
March, 1891.	Organic disease of the brain (general paralysis)	New York	38	1	
March, 1891.	Consumption	France	25		1
March, 1891.	Consumption	Ireland	42	1	
March, 1891.	Paralysis	Unknown			1
March, 1891.	General paralysis	California	32	1	
March, 1891.	Organic disease of the brain	France	65	1	
March, 1891.	Consumption	Sweden	21	1	
March, 1891.	General paralysis	California	29	1	
March, 1891.	Infirmities of age	Massachusetts	66	1	
March, 1891.	General paralysis	United States	46	1	
March, 1891.	Injuries from a fall	Ireland	61	1	
April, 1891.	Epilepsy	California	45		1
April, 1891.	General paralysis	Louisiana	40	1	
April, 1891.	Exhaustion	Ireland	49		1
April, 1891.	Exhaustion	Ireland	65		1
April, 1891.	Exhaustion from organic disease of the brain	Ireland	71	1	
April, 1891.	Paralysis	Ireland	50	1	
April, 1891.	Inanition	Ireland	55	1	
April, 1891.	Exhaustion	Illinois	46	1	
May, 1891.	Consumption	Germany	35		1
May, 1891.	Maniacal exhaustion	Sweden	55		1
May, 1891.	Maniacal exhaustion	Maine	55	1	
May, 1891.	Organic disease of the brain	Massachusetts	37		1
May, 1891.	Pernicious anemia	Massachusetts	33		1
May, 1891.	Consumption	New York	65	1	
June, 1891.	Consumption	England	29		1
June, 1891.	Cancer	England	60		1
June, 1891.	Paralysis	Pennsylvania	60		1
June, 1891.	Old age	New York	87	1	
June, 1891.	Exhaustion	Sweden	64	1	
June, 1891.	Exhaustion	England	39		1
Totals				56	21

TABLE IX.

Recapitulation of the causes of death of eighty-five patients, from July 1, 1890, to July 1, 1891.

Cause of Death.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Apoplexy	2	1	3
Acute enteritis		1	1
Bright's disease of the kidneys	1		1
Chronic diarrhœa		2	2
Consumption	5	3	8
Cerebral effusion	1		1
Cancer		1	1
Epilepsy	5	3	8
Exhaustion	6	9	15
Exhaustion from organic disease of the brain	1		1
Empyema	1		1
General paralysis	7		7
Hemorrhage of the lungs	1	1	2
Infirmities of old age	5		5
Injuries from a fall	1		1
Inanition	1		1
Maniacal exhaustion	2	4	6
Maniacal exhaustion with lung trouble	1		1
Organic disease of the brain	11	1	12
Paralysis	2	2	4
Peritonitis	1		1
Pernicious anæmia		1	1
Suicide by hanging	1		1
Syphilis	1		1
Totals	56	29	85

TABLE X.

Showing the number of articles made in the sewing-room, from July 1, 1890, to July 1, 1891.

Articles.	Number.
Aprons	69
Bath towels	252
Basques	18
Bed ticks	17
Blankets, canvas	5
Boys' waists	3
Boys' pants	2
Chemise	223
Coffin pillowcases	43
Counterpanes	39
Clothespin bags	4
Combination skirts	2
Dish towels	354
Drawers	114
Dresses	95
Dress skirts	31
Flannel skirts	45
Jackets	13
Mattresses	63
Mats, canvas	3
Nightdresses	44
Pillowcovers	272
Roller towels	79
Sheets	431
Shrouds	63
Skirts	23
Straight-jackets	53
Shawls	8
Toilet towels	152
Tablecloths	13
Undervests	134
Window curtains	71
Waiters' jackets	4

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1892.

To the honorable Board of Trustees of the State Insane Asylum at Agnews:

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit to you my annual report for the year ending June 30, 1892:

ANNUAL SUMMARY.

The following summary shows the number of patients in the asylum June 30, 1891; number admitted, number under care and treatment, number discharged, died, and eloped during the year, and the number remaining in the asylum June 30, 1892:

From June 30, 1891, to June 30, 1892.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number of patients June 30, 1891.....	420	231	651
Number received during the year.....	253	128	381
Number returned escapes.....	5	-----	5
Number under care and treatment.....	678	359	1,037
Number discharged recovered.....	69	27	96
Number discharged improved.....	24	13	37
Number discharged much improved.....	1	-----	1
Number discharged unimproved.....	1	3	4
Number discharged not insane.....	4	1	5
Number died.....	63	26	89
Number eloped.....	4	-----	4
Discharged, died, and eloped.....	166	70	236
Number of patients remaining June 30, 1892.....	512	289	801

TABLE I.

Showing the counties from which three hundred and eighty-one patients were admitted from July 1, 1891, to July 1, 1892.

Counties.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Alameda.....	40	24	64
Calaveras.....	1	-----	1
Los Angeles.....	20	17	37
Monterey.....	8	-----	8
Mendocino.....	6	3	9
Marin.....	2	-----	2
Merced.....	1	-----	1
Orange.....	-----	1	1
San Francisco.....	103	57	160
Santa Clara.....	31	10	41
San Mateo.....	13	2	15
San Benito.....	8	1	9
San Bernardino.....	1	-----	1
San Diego.....	3	7	10
San Luis Obispo.....	5	4	9
Santa Cruz.....	8	1	9
Sacramento.....	2	-----	2
Sierra.....	1	-----	1
Shasta.....	-----	1	1
Totals.....	253	128	381

TABLE II.

Showing the nativity of three hundred and eighty-one patients admitted from July 1, 1891, to July 1, 1892.

Nativity.	Males.	Females.	Total.
<i>United States.</i>			
Alabama	1		1
America	3	1	4
California	27	24	51
Connecticut	1		1
Georgia	1		1
Indiana	1	1	2
Illinois	3	6	9
Iowa	5	2	7
Kentucky	2	1	3
Louisiana	1		1
Massachusetts	7		7
Minnesota	1		1
Missouri	4	4	8
Maine	3	2	5
Mississippi	1	1	2
Maryland	2		2
New Jersey	3	2	5
New Hampshire	1		1
New York	11	6	17
Oregon		2	2
Ohio	6	3	9
Pennsylvania	2	1	3
Texas	1	1	2
Utah	1		1
United States	6	2	8
Virginia	2	1	3
Vermont	1		1
Wisconsin	1	1	2
Totals	98	61	159
<i>Foreign Countries.</i>			
Azores	3	1	4
Alsace	1		1
Austria	5		5
Canada	8	2	10
China	12	1	13
Denmark	6	1	7
England	17	9	26
France	5	2	7
Finland	3		3
Germany	31	12	43
Greece	1		1
Hungary	1		1
Ireland	22	21	43
Italy	6	1	7
Isle of Crete	1		1
Mexico	2	4	6
Norway	1	1	2
Nova Scotia	1		1
New Brunswick		1	1
Poland	2	1	3
Portugal	4	2	6
Prince Edwards Island		1	1
Russia	1		1
Switzerland	1		1
Scotland	1	2	3
Sweden	11	1	12
San Domingo	1		1
Wales	2	1	3
Totals	149	64	213
Unknown	6	3	9

RECAPITULATION.

Nativity.	Males.	Females.	Total.
United States.....	98	61	159
Foreign countries.....	149	64	213
Unknown.....	6	3	9
Totals.....	253	128	381

TABLE III.

Showing the ages of three hundred and eighty-one patients at the time of their admission into the Asylum, from July 1, 1891, to July 1, 1892.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Between 10 and 20 years.....	3	7	10
Between 20 and 30 years.....	66	26	92
Between 30 and 40 years.....	64	38	102
Between 40 and 50 years.....	55	28	83
Between 50 and 60 years.....	28	17	45
Between 60 and 70 years.....	22	7	29
Between 70 and 80 years.....	7	3	10
Unknown.....	8	2	10
Totals.....	253	128	381

TABLE IV.

Showing the supposed causes of insanity in three hundred and eighty-one patients, as stated in commitments, from July 1, 1891, to July 1, 1892.

Supposed Causes.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Alcoholism.....	15	7	22
After-effects of pneumonia.....	1	—	1
Business and family troubles.....	1	—	1
Business trouble.....	3	1	4
Brooding over losses in bank failure.....	1	—	1
Burning of house where she lived.....	—	1	1
Congenital.....	1	—	1
Chronic disease of the brain.....	1	—	1
Cerebral softening.....	2	—	2
Confinement and worry.....	1	—	1
Childbirth.....	—	2	2
Death of brother.....	1	—	1
Dissipation and masturbation.....	1	—	1
Domestic trouble.....	2	—	2
Disease of brain.....	1	—	1
Disappointment in love.....	1	—	1
Disease of brain in infancy.....	1	—	1
Drinking and self-abuse.....	2	—	2
Epilepsy.....	8	4	12
Exposure to heat.....	—	1	1
Fall from a horse.....	1	—	1
Financial trouble.....	3	3	6
Family trouble.....	2	4	6
Fright.....	1	1	2
Grief, result of domestic trouble and loss of child.....	—	1	1
Heredity.....	4	1	5
Hard work.....	—	1	1
Hysteria.....	—	1	1

TABLE IV—Continued.

Supposed Causes.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Hemiplegia when an infant		1	1
Injury on head	10	2	12
Indigestion	1		1
Injury to ear when young	1		1
Incipient softening of brain		1	1
Loss of property	1	1	2
Loss of fortune	1		1
Loss of position	1		1
Loss of money	1	2	3
Loss of her baby		1	1
Loss in stocks		1	1
La grippe		2	2
La grippe and alcohol	1		1
La grippe and pneumonia		1	1
Masturbation	24	2	26
Morphine habit	5		5
Morphine and cocaine		1	1
Miscarriage		1	1
Mental strain		1	1
Menopause		4	4
Nostalgia	2		2
Non-employment	1		1
Nervous prostration	1		1
Opium habit	3		3
Overwork	4		4
Old age, hard work, and exposure	1		1
Old age	1		1
Ovarian congestion		1	1
Overstudy	1		1
Overexertion and heat	1		1
Paralysis	1		1
Puerperal insanity		5	5
Protracted sickness		1	1
Poverty and sickness	1		1
Religion	4	2	6
Religious mania		2	2
Sunstroke	3	2	5
Suppression of menstruation		3	3
Syphilis	2		2
Salvation Army	1		1
Senility	1	2	3
Spiritualism		2	2
Serious illness of her husband		1	1
Trades union troubles	1		1
The refusal of admission to the order of Chinese Free Masons	1		1
Tobacco and excessive venery	1		1
The assassination of her husband		1	1
Unknown	120	54	174
Uterine disease		2	2
Varicocele	1		1
Worry over financial trouble	1		1
Worry on account of absent husband		1	1
Totals	253	128	381

TABLE V.

Showing the class of insanity of three hundred and eighty-one patients, as shown in commitments, from July 1, 1891, to July 1, 1892.

Class.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Alcoholic insanity.....	1	-----	1
Dementia.....	19	6	25
Dementia, chronic.....	2	1	3
Dementia, senile.....	3	-----	3
Dementia, primary.....	-----	1	1
Delusional insanity.....	1	-----	1
Imbecility.....	1	-----	1
Insanity.....	3	1	4
Mania.....	50	27	77
Mania, acute.....	34	11	45
Mania, chronic.....	11	8	19
Mania, recurrent.....	9	6	15
Mania, epileptic.....	2	-----	2
Mania, puerperal.....	-----	3	3
Mania, acute alcoholic.....	1	-----	1
Mania, homicidal.....	1	-----	1
Mania, religious.....	1	-----	1
Melancholia.....	34	20	54
Melancholia, acute.....	3	2	5
Melancholia, chronic.....	2	8	10
Melancholia, sub-acute.....	1	-----	1
Melancholia, incipient.....	-----	1	1
Melancholia, recurrent.....	-----	1	1
Melancholia, puerperal.....	-----	1	1
Monomania.....	10	2	12
Senile insanity.....	2	-----	2
Unknown.....	62	29	91
Totals.....	253	128	381

TABLE VI.

Showing the civil condition of three hundred and eighty-one patients admitted from July 1, 1891, to July 1, 1892.

Civil Condition.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Divorced.....	2	1	3
Married.....	84	72	156
Single.....	141	38	179
Unknown.....	16	2	18
Widows.....	-----	15	15
Widowers.....	10	-----	10
Totals.....	253	128	381

TABLE VII.

Showing the occupation of three hundred and eighty-one patients admitted from July 1, 1891, to July 1, 1892.

Occupation.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Brickmasons	2		2
Brickmakers	1		1
Blacksmiths	2		2
Bakers	1		1
Barbers	2		2
Business agents	1		1
Carpenters	10		10
Cooks	5		5
Cigarmakers	1		1
Clerks	7		7
Collectors	1		1
Commission merchants	1		1
Canvassers	1		1
Cabinetmakers	1		1
Cigar packers	1		1
Conductors	1		1
Druggists	2		2
Dishwashers	1		1
Dressers	1		1
Domestics		11	11
Dressmakers		1	1
Engineers	5		5
Engineers on railroad	1		1
Farmers	17	1	18
Fish peddlers	1		1
Fishermen	2		2
Firemen	1		1
Factory hands		2	2
Gunsmiths	1		1
Grocers	1		1
Horsebreakers	1		1
Harnessmakers	2		2
Housewives		67	67
Insurance agents	2		2
Janitors	1		1
Laborers	78		78
Lawyers	1		1
Landscape gardeners	1		1
Longshoremen	1		1
Lumbermen	1		1
Lamplighters	1		1
Liquor business	1		1
Laundress		1	1
Merchants	5		5
Milkers	1		1
Miners	3		3
Marine firemen	1		1
Marble polishers	1		1
Ministers	1		1
Millhands	1		1
No occupation	5	16	21
Nurses	1		1
Negative touchers		1	1
Plasterers	2		2
Painter	5		5
Plumbers	1		1
Piano tuners	1		1
Peddlers	1	1	2
Printers	1		1
Printers and publishers	1		1
Piano teachers	1		1
Physicians	1		1
Reporters	1		1
Sailors	7		7
Saloonkeepers	3		3
Sheriffs	1		1
Shoemakers	5		5

TABLE VII—Continued.

Occupation.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Smelters.....	1	—	1
Stevedores.....	2	—	2
Stonemasons.....	1	—	1
Steamboatmen.....	1	—	1
Street car conductors.....	2	—	1
Servants.....	1	—	2
Squire and parson.....	1	—	1
Soldiers.....	1	—	1
Students.....	2	—	2
Seamstresses.....	—	2	2
Tollgate keepers.....	1	—	1
Teamsters.....	4	—	4
Theatrical.....	2	—	2
Tailors.....	1	—	1
Tailoresses.....	—	1	1
Travelers.....	1	—	1
Trainmen.....	1	—	1
Teachers.....	—	2	2
Unknown.....	17	19	36
Undertakers.....	1	—	1
Wood dealers.....	1	—	1
Watchmakers.....	1	—	1
Waiters.....	—	1	1
Washerwomen.....	—	2	2
Totals.....	253	128	381

TABLE VIII.

Showing causes of death of eighty-nine patients, from July 1, 1891, to July 1, 1892.

Date.	Cause of Death.	Nativity.	Age.	Male	Female
July, 1891.....	Cerebral effusion.....	Germany.....	70	—	1
July, 1891.....	Cerebral congestion.....	Unknown.....	30	—	1
July, 1891.....	Pneumonia.....	Italy.....	38	1	—
July, 1891.....	Exhaustion.....	Ireland.....	58	—	—
August, 1891.....	Organic disease of the brain.....	Unknown.....	—	1	—
August, 1891.....	Exhaustion from mania.....	Indiana.....	—	1	—
August, 1891.....	Organic disease of the brain.....	Germany.....	40	1	—
September, 1891.....	Exhaustion from mania and consumption.....	New York.....	52	1	—
September, 1891.....	Apoplexy.....	United States.....	45	1	—
September, 1891.....	General paralysis.....	New York.....	33	1	—
September, 1891.....	Phthisis pulmonalis.....	Russia.....	59	1	—
September, 1891.....	Pneumonia.....	Azores.....	45	1	—
September, 1891.....	General paralysis.....	Germany.....	32	1	—
October, 1891.....	General paralysis.....	Italy.....	53	1	—
October, 1891.....	Bright's disease of the kidneys.....	England.....	64	1	—
October, 1891.....	Suicide by hanging.....	Ireland.....	36	—	1
October, 1891.....	Inanition.....	Ireland.....	70	—	1
October, 1891.....	Infirmities of age.....	New Jersey.....	65	1	—
October, 1891.....	Infirmities of age.....	New York.....	76	—	1
October, 1891.....	Exhaustion.....	Ireland.....	63	1	—
November, 1891.....	Chronic peritonitis.....	France.....	60	1	—
November, 1891.....	Apoplexy.....	Ireland.....	45	—	1
November, 1891.....	Exhaustion from acute mania.....	Ohio.....	32	—	1
November, 1891.....	Chronic diarrhœa.....	Prussia.....	58	—	1
November, 1891.....	Exhaustion.....	England.....	31	—	1
November, 1891.....	General paralysis.....	California.....	53	—	1
November, 1891.....	Apoplexy.....	America.....	46	1	—
November, 1891.....	Infirmities of age.....	New York.....	85	1	—
November, 1891.....	Phthisis pulmonalis.....	United States.....	27	—	1
November, 1891.....	General paralysis.....	England.....	43	1	—
November, 1891.....	Phthisis pulmonalis.....	Wisconsin.....	34	—	1
November, 1891.....	Cerebral effusion.....	Massachusetts.....	51	1	—

TABLE No. VIII—Continued.

Date.	Cause of Death.	Nativity.	Age.	Male	Female
November, 1891...	Organic disease of the brain	Indiana	55	1	
December, 1891...	Phthisis pulmonalis	Ireland	48	1	
December, 1891...	Chronic diarrhoea and exhaustion	Ireland	55		1
December, 1891...	Apoplexy	United States	48	1	
December, 1891...	Apoplexy	Italy	63	1	
December, 1891...	Chronic pleuritis	Greece	35	1	
December, 1891...	Edema of lungs and Bright's disease	Michigan	47	1	
December, 1891...	Epilepsy	California	36	1	
December, 1891...	General paralysis	France	43	1	
December, 1891...	Chronic pneumonia	Unknown		1	
December, 1891...	General paralysis	France	32		1
December, 1891...	Paralysis	Ireland	70		1
December, 1891...	Apoplexy	Ireland	73	1	
December, 1891...	Phthisis pulmonalis	Unknown		1	
December, 1891...	Paralysis	Ireland	60		1
December, 1891...	Organic disease of the brain	Norway	58	1	
December, 1891...	Chronic meningitis	Canada	30	1	
December, 1891...	Organic disease of the brain	Sweden	42	1	
December, 1891...	Phthisis pulmonalis	Illinois	30	1	
December, 1891...	General paralysis	Ireland	38	1	
January, 1892...	Phthisis pulmonalis	California	22		1
January, 1892...	Organic disease of the brain with exhaustion	Maine	50	1	
January, 1892...	Status epilepticus	California	24	1	
January, 1892...	Epilepsy	Ohio	64	1	
January, 1892...	Apoplexy	Scotland	60	1	
January, 1892...	Valvular disease of the heart	England	67	1	
February, 1892...	Old age and diarrhoea	Ireland	71	1	
February, 1892...	Organic disease of the brain and exhaustion	Germany	66	1	
February, 1892...	General paralysis	Sweden	47	1	
February, 1892...	Exhaustion	Italy	54	1	
February, 1892...	Maniacal exhaustion	Sweden	34	1	
February, 1892...	General paralysis	Ireland	36	1	
February, 1892...	General paralysis and exhaustion	New York	58	1	
February, 1892...	Organic disease of the brain	Kentucky	42	1	
February, 1892...	Organic disease of the brain	Switzerland	47		
February, 1892...	Inanition (senility)	America	65	1	1
March, 1892...	Exhaustion from organic disease of the brain	Belgium	27		1
March, 1892...	Phthisis pulmonalis	America	39	1	
March, 1892...	Exhaustion from organic disease of the brain	California	28	1	
March, 1892...	General paralysis	Italy	34	1	
March, 1892...	Exhaustion from acute melancholia	Ireland	49	1	
March, 1892...	Infirmities of age	Germany	70	1	
April, 1892...	Phthisis pulmonalis	Iowa	17		1
April, 1892...	Phthisis pulmonalis	Tennessee	23	1	
April, 1892...	General paralysis	Germany	42	1	
April, 1892...	Acute melancholia with acute parotiditis	America	36		1
April, 1892...	General paralysis	Massachusetts	43	1	
April, 1892...	Cerebral softening	United States	63	1	
May, 1892...	Phthisis pulmonalis	Ireland	52	1	
May, 1892...	General paralysis	England	32	1	
May, 1892...	Organic disease of the brain	California	22		1
May, 1892...	Senile exhaustion	Maine	65	1	
May, 1892...	General paralysis	Mexico	50	1	
June, 1892...	General paralysis	Sweden	40	1	
June, 1892...	Exhaustion	Germany	69		1
June, 1892...	Cerebral effusion	California	31		1
June, 1892...	Pleuritis	Iowa	36		1
	Totals			63	26

TABLE IX.

Showing recapitulation of the causes of death of eighty-nine patients, from July 1, 1891, to July 1, 1892.

Cause of Death.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Apoplexy	6	1	7
Acute melancholia with acute parotiditis	1	—	1
Bright's disease of kidneys	1	—	1
Cerebral effusion	1	2	3
Cerebral softening	1	—	1
Cerebral congestion	—	1	1
Chronic peritonitis	1	—	1
Chronic diarrhœa	—	2	2
Chronic pleuritis	1	—	1
Chronic pneumonia	1	—	1
Chronic meningitis	1	—	1
Exhaustion	2	3	5
Exhaustion from mania	1	1	2
Exhaustion from mania and consumption	1	—	1
Exhaustion from organic disease of brain	1	1	2
Exhaustion from acute melancholia	1	—	1
Epilepsy	2	—	2
General paralysis	14	2	16
General paralysis and exhaustion	1	—	1
Inanition	1	1	2
Infirmities of age	3	1	4
Maniacal exhaustion	1	—	1
Organic disease of brain	5	3	8
Organic disease of brain, with exhaustion	2	—	2
Edema of lungs and Bright's disease	1	—	1
Old age and diarrhœa	1	—	1
Pneumonia	2	—	2
Phthisis pulmonalis	7	4	11
Paralysis	—	2	2
Pleuritis	—	1	1
Suicide by hanging	—	1	1
Status epilepticus	1	—	1
Senile exhaustion	1	—	1
Valvular disease of heart	1	—	1
Totals	63	26	89

TABLE X.

Showing articles made in sewing-room, from July 1, 1891, to July 1, 1892.

Articles.	Number.
Aprons.....	154
Basques.....	13
Blankets, canvas.....	7
Blouse.....	1
Bolster tick.....	1
Chemise.....	204
Counterpanes.....	133
Coffin pillows.....	45
Canvas mats.....	12
Cooks' caps.....	10
Combination skirts.....	7
Clothespin bags.....	7
Cooks' coats.....	4
China women's suits.....	3
Dresses.....	110
Dress skirts.....	25
Drawers.....	56
Dust cover.....	1
Mattresses.....	169
Mull ties.....	14
Nightgowns.....	117
Napkins.....	66
Pillow ticks.....	163
Pillow covers.....	312
Sheets.....	718
Shrouds.....	82
Straight-jackets.....	29
Skirts, muslin.....	126
Skirts, flannel.....	70
Sunbonnets.....	6
Side curtains.....	4
Towels, toilet.....	70
Towels, bath.....	228
Towels, dish.....	146
Towels, roller.....	296
Tablecloths.....	15
Table liner.....	1
Undervests.....	20
Window curtains.....	12
Waiters' jackets.....	11

STEWARD'S REPORT.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1891.

TABLE FIRST.

Amount of articles purchased and consumed, and other expenses, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891.

Articles.	Value.
Flour	\$4,757 55
Meat	7,442 09
Sugar	1,468 89
Tea	269 79
Syrup	376 52
Potatoes	1,557 43
Butter	3,441 45
Chicory and coffee	920 22
Lard	175 55
Fish	183 25
Poultry and eggs	872 02
Beans	196 55
Rice and cracked wheat	400 05
Cornmeal and oatmeal	572 95
Fruit and vegetables	212 14
Salt	64 35
Vinegar	25 79
Small groceries	743 09
Soap	260 23
Drugs	715 39
Liquor and ale	91 00
Tobacco	879 51
Dry goods	1,140 77
Clothing and hats	1,336 88
Shoes and leather	655 04
Blankets	1,266 33
Furniture and crockery	3,892 61
Hardware and tinware	311 02
Spoons and cutlery	164 82
Carpeting and matting	3,035 46
Grain and feed	1,661 44
Garden tools and seeds	275 71
Lumber	789 65
Repairs	480 62
Brooms and brushes	232 51
Books and stationery	43 12
Gas	1,511 37
Fuel	10,387 58
Paints, oils, and glass	564 56
Bedding	678 67
Castings, iron, and pipe	457 29
Miscellaneous	683 14
Payroll	47,542 29
Expenses of administration	1,967 50
Freight and express	122 10
Ice	267 19
Telegraphing and telephoning	110 40
Returned escapes	49 75
Discharged patients	108 10
Extracts and spices	122 00
Dried fruit	272 10
Vermicelli and macaroni	66 90
Baking powder	326 35
Hams and bacon	529 15
Soda crackers	109 82

TABLE FIRST—Continued.

Articles.	Value.
Salmon	\$277 50
Canned goods	88 30
Codfish	57 75
Salt pork	182 00
Starch	55 40
Hops and malt	101 45
Tallow	313 59
Engine-room supplies	342 28
Farm tools and supplies	457 77
Carpenter tools and supplies	70 92
Lime and cement	59 50
Window curtains and shades	641 20
Window screens	36 00
Insurance	4,098 00
Horseshoeing	220 60
Clothes baskets	36 00
Gravel	407 85
Caustic soda	136 80
Blueing	25 00
Stepladders	15 60
Oilcloth	13 91
Mantels	2,055 25
Rubber sheets	65 78
Hose and reels	675 00
Plowing	168 81
Pony elevator	94 99
Shelving and desk for drug store	201 45
Moss	86 79
Advertising for supplies	350 00
Live stock	550 00
Farm wagons	100 00
Clocks	77 00
Picture molding	93 24
Drying-rack for laundry	143 30
Restraints	37 50
Asbestos	226 05
Typewriter	100 50
Range	100 00
Washer for laundry	253 30
Oak trestles	27 25
Total	\$119,831 68

TABLE SECOND.

Showing the cost of the different departments, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891.

Departments.	Cost.
Kitchen and dining-rooms.....	\$19,218 66
Wards.....	7,102 65
Bakery.....	5,232 03
Laundry.....	1,176 25
Engine-room.....	9,144 65
Farm, garden, dairy, and stable.....	3,882 42
Expenses of administration.....	1,967 50
Repairs.....	471 39
Miscellaneous.....	3,130 83
Drug store.....	822 22
Sewing-room.....	918 80
Furnishing.....	12,938 24
Center building.....	374 44
Laundry building.....	10 87
Steward's office.....	38 54
Payroll.....	47,542 29
Gas.....	1,054 05
Insurance.....	4,098 00
Returned escapes.....	28 50
Discharged patients.....	129 35
Live stock.....	550 00
Total.....	\$119,831 68

TABLE THIRD.

Disbursements for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891.

For What Purpose.	Amount.
Maintenance.....	\$106,343 44
Furnishing.....	12,938 24
Live stock.....	550 00
Total.....	\$119,831 68

TABLE FOURTH.

Averages for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891.

Months.	Average Number Patients Daily.	Average Daily Expense.	Average Cost per Capita per Day.	Average Cost per Capita per Month.
1890—July.....	538	\$311 79	\$0 57 ² / ₁₀	\$17 96
August.....	555	234 58	42 ² / ₁₀	13 10
September.....	562	258 30	45 ³ / ₁₀	13 78
October.....	579	346 00	59 ⁷ / ₁₀	18 52
November.....	585	296 21	50 ⁶ / ₁₀	15 19
December.....	598	291 39	48 ⁷ / ₁₀	15 10
1891—January.....	610	284 23	48 ² / ₁₀	14 95
February.....	616	296 50	48 ¹ / ₁₀	13 47
March.....	628	292 38	46 ¹ / ₁₀	14 43
April.....	638	300 51	47 ⁷ / ₁₀	14 13
May.....	643	262 11	40 ⁷ / ₁₀	12 6 ² / ₁₀
June.....	652	312 74	47 ⁹ / ₁₀	14 ¹ / ₁₀
Yearly averages.....	600	\$291 39	\$0 48 ⁶/₁₀	\$14 80

TABLE FIFTH.

Products of the farm, garden, and dairy, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891.

Articles.	Amount.
Artichokes, dozens.....	18
Asparagus, pounds.....	288
Beans, pounds.....	5,770
Beets, pounds.....	6,466
Cabbage, pounds.....	29,650
Carrots, pounds.....	16,163
Cauliflower, pounds.....	1,800
Celery, pounds.....	3,564
Corn (green), dozens.....	408
Cucumbers, dozens.....	547
Grapes, pounds.....	302
Lettuce, pounds.....	3,591
Melons (musk), number.....	168
Melons (water), number.....	53
Onions, pounds.....	6,319
Parsley, pounds.....	28
Peppers (green), pounds.....	110
Pease, pounds.....	1,726
Potatoes (new), pounds.....	2,663
Pumpkins, number.....	93
Pears, pounds.....	3,388
Radishes, pounds.....	771
Spinach, pounds.....	229
Squash, pounds.....	1,608
Strawberries, pounds.....	100
Sage, pounds.....	1
Tomatoes, pounds.....	16,039
Turnips, pounds.....	11,363
Milk, gallons.....	19,101
Eggs, dozens.....	461
Ducks, number.....	20
Chickens, number.....	79
Calves killed, number.....	13
Hogs sold, 9,492 pounds.....	\$445 82
Hay, tons.....	58

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1892.

TABLE FIRST.

Amount of articles purchased and consumed, and other expenses, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892.

Articles.	Value.
Flour.....	\$6,245 80
Meat.....	8,813 35
Sugar.....	1,452 60
Tea.....	466 93
Syrup.....	422 29
Potatoes.....	1,255 20
Butter.....	4,175 19
Chicory and coffee.....	841 97
Lard.....	169 58
Fish.....	195 35
Poultry and eggs.....	1,220 96
Beans.....	222 42
Rice and cracked wheat.....	717 55
Corn and oatmeal.....	653 20
Fruit and vegetables.....	171 35
Salt.....	76 68
Vinegar.....	38 13

TABLE FIRST—Continued.

Articles.	Value.
Small groceries	\$793 55
Soap	334 74
Drugs	937 66
Liquor and ale	90 00
Tobacco	1,002 06
Dry goods	1,669 45
Clothing and hats	1,847 45
Shoes and leather	865 68
Blankets	1,489 84
Furniture and crockery	2,203 58
Hardware and tinware	406 02
Spoons and cutlery	78 78
Carpeting and matting	80 39
Grain and feed	1,544 83
Garden tools and seed	347 25
Lumber	635 52
Repairs	577 63
Brooms and brushes	258 98
Books and stationery	44 09
Gas	1,574 84
Fuel	8,996 31
Paints, oils, and glass	466 65
Bedding	299 89
Castings, iron, and pipe	560 16
Miscellaneous	710 95
Payroll	52,131 42
Expenses of administration	1,890 58
Freight and express	156 20
Ice	303 11
Telephoning and telegraphing	115 40
Extracts and spices	139 91
Dried fruit	396 85
Vermicelli and macaroni	56 30
Baking powder	280 80
Hams and bacon	590 90
Soda crackers	94 71
Salmon	341 00
Canned goods	27 68
Codfish	35 00
Salt pork	115 00
Starch	59 00
Hops and malt	82 69
Tallow	290 16
Engine-room supplies	230 28
Farm tools and supplies	222 81
Carpenter tools and supplies	90 08
Lime and cement	53 30
Window curtains and shades	49 08
Insurance	180 00
Horseshoeing	215 00
Clothes baskets	17 00
Gravel	59 75
Caustic soda	91 20
Oilcloth	34 07
Rubber sheets	100 29
Hose and reels	432 50
Moss	360 28
Advertising for supplies	390 00
Drying-rack for laundry	23 94
Flag pole and flag	396 31
Lamp posts	55 00
Copper sink and swill barrel	123 55
Artesian well and pipe	990 20
Trees and plants	178 10
Total	\$116,346 30

TABLE SECOND.

Showing the cost of the different departments, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892.

Departments.	Cost.
Kitchen and dining-rooms	\$21,192 87
Wards	9,807 54
Bakery	6,474 66
Laundry	607 35
Engine-room	8,276 21
Farm, garden, dairy, and stable	2,835 27
Expenses of administration	1,890 58
Repairs	578 88
Miscellaneous	2,996 10
Drug store	1,045 42
Sewing-room	1,404 80
Furnishing	2,545 69
Improvement of grounds	2,487 83
Center building	252 12
Laundry building	21 68
Steward's office	39 54
Payroll	52,131 42
Gas	1,578 34
Insurance	180 00
Total	\$116,346 30

TABLE THIRD.

Disbursements for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892.

For What Purpose.	Amount.
Maintenance	\$111,312 78
Furnishing	2,545 69
Improvements of grounds	2,487 83
Total	\$116,346 30

• TABLE FOURTH.

Average for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892.

Months.	Average Number of Patients Daily....	Average Daily Expense.....	Average Cost per Capita per Day....	Average Cost per Capita per Month...
1891—July	660	\$259 86	\$0 39 ³ / ₁₀	\$12 20
August	673	293 42	43 ³ / ₁₀	13 51
September	682	287 62	42 ³ / ₁₀	12 65
October	695	294 71	42 ³ / ₁₀	13 14
November	701	318 34	45 ³ / ₁₀	13 62
December	707	310 74	43 ³ / ₁₀	13 62
1892—January	714	311 42	43 ³ / ₁₀	13 52
February	731	320 79	43 ³ / ₁₀	12 72
March	751	312 37	41 ³ / ₁₀	12 89
April	765	312 91	40 ³ / ₁₀	12 27
May	783	294 03	37 ³ / ₁₀	11 64
June	794	335 62	42 ³ / ₁₀	12 68
Yearly averages	721	\$304 32	\$0 42 ¹ / ₁₀	\$12 87

TABLE FIFTH.

Products of the farm, garden, and dairy, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1892.

Articles.	Amount.
Artichokes, dozens.....	40
Asparagus, pounds.....	299
Beans, pounds.....	3,659
Beets, pounds.....	8,150
Cabbage, pounds.....	43,436
Carrots, pounds.....	10,339
Cauliflower, pounds.....	5,661
Celery, pounds.....	2,263
Cucumbers, dozens.....	576
Green corn, dozens.....	995
Grapes, pounds.....	100
Lettuce, pounds.....	4,997
Muskmelons, number.....	35
Onions, pounds.....	15,248
Parsley, pounds.....	21
Pepper, green, pounds.....	395
Parsnips, pounds.....	1,259
Pease, pounds.....	3,854
Pears, pounds.....	12,929
Radishes, pounds.....	599
Spinach, pounds.....	853
Squash, pounds.....	2,713
Strawberries, pounds.....	140
Blackberries, pounds.....	24
Tomatoes, pounds.....	12,411
Turnips, pounds.....	10,786
Milk, gallons.....	20,739
Eggs, dozens.....	384
Chickens, number.....	145
Calves killed, number.....	23
Hogs sold, 16,883 pounds.....	\$855 50
Hay, tons.....	62
Cattle sold, 4,577 pounds.....	\$183 08





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